

## Community Security: Concept and Description

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### ABSTRACT

*This article discusses the concept of public safety, the role of public safety in the national security system, scientific trends in public safety.*

**KEYWORDS:** *public security, national security, concept, theory of state and law, socio-political stability, vital interests, security.*

In the field of national security, public safety is an important component in ensuring vital national interests. At the same time, in the construction of society and the state, an important condition for their sustainable and rapid development is the formation of a system of defining and protecting the true interests of society in all periods of historical development and remains relevant today. Before defining the concept of public safety, let us first consider the concept of security. Security is a state of protection of vital interests of the individual, society and the state from internal and external threats. Vital interests are a set of needs that professionally ensure the existence and potential of progressive development of the individual, society and the state. Security objects include:

- individual rights and freedoms;
- material and spiritual values of society;
- constitutional system;
- Sovereignty and territorial integrity of the state.

The main subject of security is the state. Article 1 of the Concept of Public Security of the Republic of Uzbekistan, approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-27 of November 29, 2021, defines public safety as follows:

**Public safety** is a state of protection of society from unlawful aggression, social and interethnic conflicts, emergencies and other threats (hereinafter referred to as threats), which contributes to the sustainable development of society and the realization of human rights, freedoms and legitimate interests. He says. This is the definition of public safety in the law, and there are several other definitions. For example:

**Public safety** is the second component of national security, expressed in the degree of protection of the individual, society and the state from internal threats of a socially dangerous nature, characterized by a specific level of crimes and offenses affecting the state of security. Some jurists define the concept of public safety as a set of normal social relations established by normative legal documents, customs and traditions that provide sufficient personal security for members of society and society as a whole. In addition to the level of crime and delinquency in the theory of state and law, there is an opinion that one of the criteria for assessing public safety should take into account the degree of protection of the individual and society from the consequences of delinquency. Other documents state that public security is a state of protection of society from unlawful aggression, social and

ethnic conflicts, emergencies and other threats, which contributes to the sustainable development of society and the realization of human rights, freedoms and legitimate interests. We can also see that the reef was given. in our view, public safety is the second component of national security, primarily the state of protection from internal threats, characterized by a specific level of offenses affecting public security. As for the international definition of this concept, in particular, the Russian Federation

According to the definition given in Article 6 of the Concept of Public Security: Public safety is the security of man and citizens, the protection of the material and moral values of society from crime, unlawful aggression, social and ethnic conflict, as well as emergencies. 'reef is given. In today's globalization and integration process, we can understand the priority of ensuring public safety from the situation in neighboring countries. Public safety should focus on national interests in public safety.

In short, the implementation of the above scientific and organizational measures will contribute to the creation of a reliable system of public safety, the realization of vital interests of society for the sake of existence and progressive development, as well as the worthy place of Uzbek society in world history and civilization. And create the necessary conditions for sustainable and secure development for future generations.

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