

Issues of Establishment of Public-Private Partnership in the Field of Public Security in Uzbekistan

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ABSTRACT

This article analyzes the field of public-private partnership (hereinafter - PPP). In the field of public safety in Uzbekistan, the improvement of PPP is justified.

KEYWORDS: *public-private partnership, legislation in the field of PPP, public safety, public-private partnership in the field of public safety.*

Ensuring public order and security in each state has been identified as a strategic task. Our country has also created a unique system and legal mechanism in this regard. In particular, on November 29, 2021, the Decree of the President of Uzbekistan "On approval of the Concept of Public Security of the Republic of Uzbekistan and measures for its implementation" was adopted. According to the document, the strategy for the development of public security in Uzbekistan for 2022-2025 was approved. The strategy includes the development and effective implementation of legal, methodological, scientific, organizational measures for the introduction of a qualitatively new system of public safety in the country. It should be noted that in our country there is a purposeful cooperation with citizens and public organizations in the prevention of crimes against public safety and the fight against crime. Of course, ensuring public safety is a direct strategic task of the state. However, the growing number of threats and conflicts in the world, threats to peace and tranquility, pandemics, natural and man-made disasters necessitate the improvement of public safety, the introduction of completely new mechanisms and procedures, the introduction of modern technologies. Brings. It is this need that requires the public partner and the private partner to pool their resources in the public security system today. Today in Uzbekistan there is a problem of underdevelopment of legal mechanisms for attracting and effective use of private sector investment in improving the public security system.

It should be noted that the areas of cooperation on the basis of private partnership are determined by the state based on the needs of the population and society. The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Public-Private Partnership outlines the areas of PPP. In particular, in the first part of Article 3 of the law, the object of public-private partnership - property, the design, construction, construction, delivery, financing, reconstruction, modernization, operation and maintenance of which is carried out within the public-private partnership project; property complexes, social infrastructure, land plots, as well as works (services) and innovations that need to be introduced during the implementation of the public-private partnership project. According to experts, the open list of possible infrastructure areas for the implementation of the project is defined by our national legislation, but it imposes a great responsibility on the state to control the use of public resources (budget funds, land and other property).

It was also established by the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 20, 2021 No. 588 "On additional measures to maintain public order in

neighborhoods" to ensure peace, tranquility, security, maintain public order and prevent encroachment on property. The procedure for organizing the activities of "Electronic Surveillance Centers" on the basis of which some "Public control points" are leased to business entities on the condition of installation of video cameras as an experiment.

Our research has shown that there is a mutual interest in combining the resources of the subjects in ensuring public safety. Not only the private sector but also the state is interested in this. In particular, if the private sector invests its own resources and achieves the appropriate benefits, it will be combined with the interests of the state, the direct interests of the population and society. If we take this interest directly from the point of view of public safety, the material and technical base of the system will be modernized, and the effectiveness of the system of guaranteed protection of the population from any threats will increase. As a result, the level of public safety in the country will increase qualitatively and the priority idea of "All efforts for human dignity" will be implemented in practice. Of course, public safety is one of the important strategic tasks of the state, which must be ensured in all spheres of social life. The experience gained during the last Action Strategy for 2017-2021 has shown that the task of the state is now changing in quality, content and form. In today's competitive world, investment attractiveness requires these qualitative changes. In particular, in order to effectively use the combined opportunities of the state, investors and entrepreneurs in the field of public safety, the period itself requires the establishment of the SSC. This is because ensuring a high level of public safety requires a large amount of financial resources from the state itself. Even economically powerful states make extensive use of the institution of the SCO to ensure public safety. At the same time, the issue of developing PPPs remains a major problem in all countries and even in developed countries. EV Egorov, I.S. Minina believes that one of the main problems in the development of PPP is "Private partners are reluctant to implement the project because they are responsible for the main risks" [3].

Indeed, ensuring public safety on the basis of public-private partnership is a relatively new area for both our national legislation and our social life. Therefore, in accordance with the Concept of Public Security of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Strategy for the Development of Public Security in the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2022-025 in the field of public safety in order to develop and improve the institutional framework of public-private partnership in our country Development of legal, methodological, scientific, organizational measures for the implementation of research, systematic and scientific analysis of the causes, causes and conditions of violations in the field of public safety, the introduction of a qualitatively new system of public safety priorities such as

In short, the organization of public security on the basis of public-private partnership and the definition of its prospects is one of the most pressing areas today. At the same time, we must not forget that the development of PPP in the field is not a means of state support for private commercial projects, but a mechanism for the modernization of the public security system.

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